DEPT. 24 – MECHANICAL SCIENCE

JUNIOR DIVISION



Entries Due:	July 15 th	Arrival:	rival: Tuesday, 1:30 – 5:30 p.m.	
		Judging (Face-to-face):	Tuesday, 1:30 – 6:00 p.m.	
		Release:	Sunday, 6:00 p.m.	

IN ADDITION TO THE RULES LISTED BELOW, PLEASE REFER TO <u>ALL THE RULES AND REGULATIONS</u> LISTED IN THE FRONT SECTION OF THIS BOOK.

GENERAL RULES:

- 1. Exhibitors must be enrolled in the Mechanical Science project or doing similar work in another youth organization in order to exhibit/show.
- 2. All posters must be no larger than 14" x 22" and displays must be no larger than 36" x 36".

PREMIUMS FOR DIVISIONS 188-200:	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	4 th
	\$2.00	\$1.75	\$1.50	\$1.25

DIVISION 188 – AUTOMOTIVE

CLASS NO.

- 1. Exhibit on auto safety
- 2. Exhibit on auto maintenance
- 3. Exhibit on auto mechanics

DIVISION 189 - SMALL ENGINES, UNIT 1

RULES:

1. All projects are to be based on the four-cycle engine.

CLASS NO.

- 1. <u>Cause & Prevention</u>: Panel showing worn or faulty engine parts with a statement as to cause and prevention
- Engine Block: Complete four-cycle engine block with all internal parts exposed and labeled (not a panel exhibit)
- 3. <u>Engine Service Job</u>: Poster illustrating steps in small engine service job
- 4. <u>Four-Cycle Engine</u>: Poster showing events in a four-cycle engine with brief explanation
- 5. **Model:** Model of a four-cycle engine

- 4. Exhibit relating to buying a car
- 5. Any other exhibit not listed above

- 6. <u>Off Season Storage</u>: Poster showing steps in small engine service for off season storage
- Parts Identification: Panel exhibit on small engine parts with identification of parts (actual parts may be used)
- 8. <u>Small Engine Parts</u>: Complete small engine, labeling all external parts
- System Diagram: Panel exhibit showing diagram of ignition system, fuel system or lubrication system (actual parts may be used)
- 10. Any other exhibit not listed above

DIVISION 190 - SMALL ENGINES, UNIT 2

RULES:

1. All projects are to be based on the two-cycle engine.

CLASS NO.

- 1. <u>Carburetor Parts/Functions</u>: Panel exhibit of carburetor parts with explanation of functions of parts; float type diaphragm type
- 2. <u>Disassembling</u>: Poster showing the steps in disassembling a small engine
- **3.** <u>Event/Explanation</u>: Poster showing events in a two-cycle engine with a brief explanation
- 4. <u>Lawn Mower Setting:</u> Poster explaining how to set lawn mower height
- 5. <u>Lawn Mowers:</u> Poster showing different types of lawn mowers

DIVISION 191 - SMALL ENGINES, UNIT 3

CLASS NO.

- 1. <u>Business Plan</u>: Small engine business plan
- 2. <u>Diagnostic Tools</u>: Poster or display on diagnostic tools
- <u>Electrical Systems</u>: Display on how to disassemble and assemble an engine's electrical system
- 4. <u>Engine Base</u>: Display on how to disassemble and assemble an engine's base
- 5. Engine Sounds: Display on engine sounds
- Fuel & Air Systems: Display on how to disassemble and assemble an engine's fuel and air system

DIVISION 192 – BICYCLING, UNITS 1 AND 2 CLASS NO.

- 1. <u>Care & Maintenance</u>: Poster or display on bicycle care and maintenance
- 2. <u>Parts</u>: Poster or display related to the parts of the bicycle
- 3. Safety: Poster or display on bicycle safety

- 6. Model: Model of a two-cycle engine
- 7. Mowing Safety: Safety poster on lawn mowing
- 8. <u>Preventative Maintenance</u>: Poster listing preventative maintenance measures recommended for two-cycle engines
- **9.** <u>Safety</u>: Safety poster on chain saw use, outboard motors, motorcycles or motor bikes
- **10.** <u>Types of Small Engines</u>: Poster illustrating different types of small engines
- **11.** Any other exhibit not listed above
- 7. <u>Industry Trends</u>: Poster or display on trends in the small engines industry
- 8. <u>Lawn Mower Maintenance</u>: Display on lawn mower maintenance
- **9.** <u>Laws & Regulations</u>: Poster or display on small engine machine laws and regulations
- **10.** <u>Price Comparisons</u>: Comparison of small engine machine prices
- 11. Any other exhibit not listed above
- 4. <u>Trips</u>: Poster or display related to bicycle trips
- 5. <u>Types & Features:</u> Poster or display on the different types of bicycles and/or features
- 6. Any other exhibit not listed above

DIVISION 193 – AEROSPACE

CLASS NO.

Unit 1, Model Airplanes

- 1. <u>Basic Parts:</u> Poster or display on basic parts of an airplane
- 2. <u>Model</u>: Small model of homemade airplane (no kits) no larger than one foot in any direction

Unit 2, Model Rocketry

6. <u>Basic Parts</u>: Poster or Display on Basic Parts for Rockets

7. Homemade Rocket

Unit 3, Flying

- 11. <u>Air Safety</u>: Poster or display on air safety
- 12. <u>History of Flight</u>: Poster or display on history of flight
- 13. Homemade Kite
- 14. Kite from a Kit

DIVISION 194 - SNOWMOBILE PROJECT

CLASS NO.

- 1. <u>Clothing</u>: Poster or display on snowmobile clothing
- 2. <u>Internal Parts</u>: Poster or display on the internal parts of a snowmobile

DIVISION 195 – SELF-DETERMINED MECHANICAL SCIENCE

CLASS NO.

- 1. <u>Home</u>: Repaired, refinished, or constructed article for use in the home
- 2. <u>Outdoors:</u> Repaired, refinished, or constructed article for use out of doors

DIVISION 196 – TRACTORS/FARM EQUIPMENT

CLASS NO.

1. <u>Proper Maintenance</u>: Detailed poster or display showing proper maintenance procedures of at least 2 types of farm equipment

- 3. Plastic Kit: Airplane made from a kit, plastic
- 4. **Wood Kit:** Airplane made from a kit, wood
- 5. Any other exhibit not listed above
- 8. Multi-Stage Rocket
- 9. Single Stage Rocket
- 10. Any other exhibit not listed above
- 15. <u>Principles of Flight</u>: Poster on the principles of flight
- 16. **Propulsion**: Poster or display on aircraft propulsion
- 17. <u>Structure & Instruments</u>: Poster or display on structure and instruments
- 18. Any other exhibit not listed above
 - 3. <u>Maintenance</u>: Poster or display on snowmobile maintenance
 - 4. <u>Safety</u>: Poster or display on snowmobile safety
 - 5. Any other exhibit not listed above
 - Sport/Recreation: Repaired, refinished, or constructed article for sport or recreational purposes
 - 4. <u>Workshop</u>: Repaired, refinished, or constructed article for use in the workshop
 - 5. Any other exhibit not listed above
- 2. <u>Safety Procedures</u>: Detailed poster or display showing safety procedures to be observed while using at least 2 types of farm equipment
- 3. Any other exhibit not listed above

DIVISION 197 – MODELS (***Legos or K'nex may not be used for Lot No.'s listed below unless specified.***) CLASS NO.

- 1. Boat/Ship
- 2. Building Structure
- 3. <u>Car</u>
- 4. Drawing of an Object to Scale
- 5. Farm Scene Module (limit size to 3 ft. x 3 ft.) Legos may be used, but only up to 50% of the display
- 6. Motorcycle
- 7. Railroad Car/Locomotive

- 8. Tank/Military Vehicle
- 9. <u>Truck</u>
- 10. Any other item from Construction Blocks (i.e. Legos, K'nex, Lincoln Logs, etc.)
- 11. <u>Any other Module Scene</u> (Limit: 3 ft. x 3 ft.) Legos may be used, but only up to 50% of the display
- 12. Any other Scale Model

DIVISION 198 - GEOSPATIAL

CLASS NO.

- 1. <u>4H Meting Locations</u>: Map made of Brown County 4-H Club meeting locations
- 2. <u>Careers</u>: Poster or display illustrating careers that use GPS and GIS technology
- <u>Compass v. GPS</u>: Poster or display explaining the difference between a compass and GPS
- <u>Elements & Symbols</u>: Poster or display explaining elements and symbols found on maps
- 5. <u>Geographical Terms</u>: Poster or display explaining geographical terms
- 6. <u>Geographical Tools</u>: Poster or display of different types of geographical tools
- 7. <u>GIS:</u> Poster or display explaining GIS and how it is used
- 8. <u>GPS/GIS Integration</u>: Poster or display explaining how GPS integrates with GIS
- 9. <u>GPS/GIS Technology Map</u>: Map made using GPS and GIS technology

- 10. <u>GPS</u>: Poster or display explaining what GPS is
- 11. <u>Map Route</u>: Map made showing a route from my home to the UW-Extension Office or Brown County Fairgrounds
- 12. <u>Navigation with Compass</u>: Poster or display explaining how to use a compass for navigation
- <u>Recreational Activities</u>: Poster or display illustrating recreational activities that use GPS
- 14. <u>Types & Uses</u>: Poster or display showing different types of maps and their uses
- 15. <u>Using a GPS</u>: Poster or display explaining how to use GPS
- 16. <u>Using Geographical Tools</u>: Poster or display illustrating how different geographical tools are used
- 17. Any other exhibit not listed above

DIVISION 199 – **ROBOTICS:** ***Robots will not be on display during the fair. The youth should bring a picture or pictures of them working on the project which will be displayed at the Fair*** CLASS NO.

Poster or Display:

- 1. Basic LEGO robot that I designed and built
- 2. Poster or display illustrating the difference of machines, computers and robots
- 3. Poster or display illustrating different types of robots and their uses
- 4. Poster or display illustrating a good and bad example of a flowchart and how it relates to programming
- 5. Poster or display illustrating the features of the NXT intelligent brick
- 6. Poster or display illustrating at least 3 types of sensors used with robots and their purpose
- 7. Poster or display that illustrates how to troubleshoot a program problem
- 8. Poster or display that illustrates an experiment conducted by a robot I built and programmed

Programming: Youth should bring a copy of the program for the judge to see.

- 9. Program designed to make robot go forward, reverse, and stop
- 10. Program designed to make robot go forward 1 second, turn left 3 rotations, and stop
- 11. Program designed to make robot turn left 3 different ways
- 12. Program designed to make robot stop, using touch sensor
- 13. Program designed to make robot follow a curved line using a light sensor
- 14. Program designed to make robot go forward indefinitely and stop, using a sound sensor
- 15. Program designed to make robot avoid an obstacle, using an ultrasonic sensor
- 16. Program designed to make robot navigate a maze, race track, or obstacle course
- 17. Any other exhibit not listed above

DIVISION 200 - POWER OF THE WIND

CLASS NO.

- 1. <u>Beaufort Scale</u>: Exhibit illustrating the Beaufort Scale
- 2. <u>Engineering Design</u>: Exhibit illustrating the engineering design process
- **3.** <u>History of Windmills:</u> Exhibit illustrating the history of windmills
- Information about Wind Turbines: Exhibit illustrating specific information about wind turbines in your county
- 5. <u>Location of Wind Turbines</u>: Exhibit illustrating where wind turbines are located in the county, state, country, or world
- Low & High Solidarity Turbines: Exhibit comparing a low solidity and a high solidity turbine
- 7. <u>Measuring Wind Speed</u>: Exhibit illustrating various ways to measure wind speed
- 8. <u>Motors & Generators</u>: Exhibit illustrating how motors and generators work
- Pinwheels: Exhibit of 3 different pinwheels that you designed, built, and tested. Include written test results
- **10.** <u>**Turbine**</u>: Exhibit of a turbine that you

designed, built, and tested. Include written test results

- **11.** <u>Wind in Art & Literature</u>: Poster or display showing examples of wind in art and literature
- **12.** <u>Wind Powered Boat</u>: Exhibit of a wind powered boat that you designed, built, and tested. Include written test results
- **13.** <u>Wind Resources</u>: Exhibit showing wind resources in the United States including wind power density and wind speeds
- **14.** <u>Wind-Powered Device</u>: Exhibit of a wind powered device that you designed, built, and tested. Include written test results
- **15.** <u>Wind-Powered Sculpture</u>: Exhibit of a wind powered sculpture that you designed, built, and tested. Include written test results
- **16.** <u>Wind-Powered Turbine</u>: Exhibit of a wind powered turbine that creates electricity that you built and tested. Include written test results of how much energy was produced
- 17. Any other exhibit not listed above

Division 478- Legos

One entry per class

- 1. Lego vehicle (car, tractor, airplane, etc) from a kit or free standing
- 2. Lego display mounted on a base. (landscape, village, scene, etc. Max base size 24" x 24"
- 3. Free Standing Lego creation, No size limit.
- 4. Lego display from a kit
- 5. Any other building material (Not Legos) suchas K'Nex, Magnetix, Erector, or Gear.